User Manual



HV V2 6048-T HYBRID INVERTER / CHARGER

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ABOUT THIS MANUAL

Purpose

This manual describes the assembly, installation, operation and troubleshooting of this unit. Please read this manual carefully before installations and operations. Keep this manual for future reference.

Scope

This manual provides safety and installation guidelines as well as information on tools and wiring.

SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS



WARNING: This chapter contains important safety and operating instructions. Read and keep this manual for future reference.

- 1. Before using the unit, read all instructions and cautionary markings on the unit, the batteries and all appropriate sections of this manual.
- 2. **CAUTION** --To reduce risk of injury, charge only deep-cycle lead acid type rechargeable batteries. Other types of batteries may burst, causing personal injury and damage.
- 3. Do not disassemble the unit. Take it to a qualified service center when service or repair is required. Incorrect re-assembly may result in a risk of electric shock or fire.
- 4. To reduce risk of electric shock, disconnect all wirings before attempting any maintenance or cleaning. Turning off the unit will not reduce this risk.
- 5. **CAUTION** Only qualified personnel can install this device with battery.
- 6. **NEVER** charge a frozen battery.
- 7. For optimum operation of this inverter/charger, please follow required spec to select appropriate cable size. It's very important to correctly operate this inverter/charger.
- 8. Be very cautious when working with metal tools on or around batteries. A potential risk exists to drop a tool to spark or short circuit batteries or other electrical parts and could cause an explosion.
- 9. Please strictly follow installation procedure when you want to disconnect AC or DC terminals. Please refer to INSTALLATION section of this manual for the details.
- 10. Fuses are provided as over-current protection for the battery supply.
- 11. GROUNDING INSTRUCTIONS -This inverter/charger should be connected to a permanent grounded wiring system. Be sure to comply with local requirements and regulation to install this inverter.
- 12. NEVER cause AC output and DC input short circuited. Do NOT connect to the mains when DC input short circuits.
- 13. **Warning!!** Only qualified service persons are able to service this device. If errors still persist after following troubleshooting table, please send this inverter/charger back to local dealer or service center for maintenance.

INTRODUCTION

This hybrid PV inverter can provide power to connected loads by utilizing PV power, utility power and battery power.

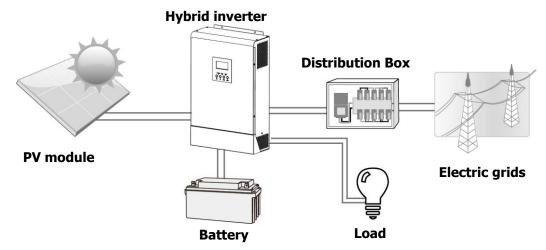
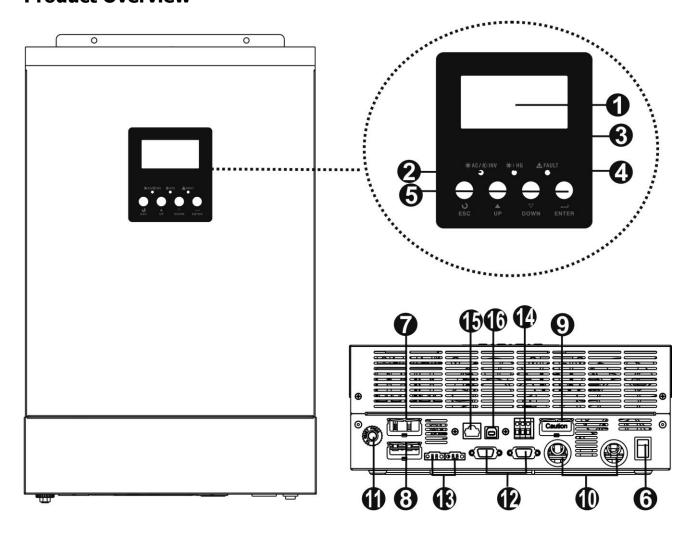


Figure 1 Basic hybrid PV System Overview

Depending on different power situations, this hybrid inverter is designed to generate continuous power from PV solar modules (solar panels), battery, and the utility. When MPP input voltage of PV modules is within acceptable range (see specification for the details), this inverter is able to generate power to feed the grid (utility) and charge battery. **Never connect the positive and negative terminals of the solar panel to the ground.** See Figure 1 for a simple diagram of a typical solar system with this hybrid inverter.

Product Overview



- 1. LCD display
- 2. Status indicator
- 3. Charging indicator
- 4. Fault indicator
- 5. Function buttons
- 6. Power on/off switch
- 7. AC output connectors (Load connection)
- 8. Grid connectors

- 9. PV connectors
- 10. Battery connectors
- 11. Circuit breaker
- 12. Parallel communication ports
- 13. Current sharing ports
- 14. Dry contact
- 15. RS-232 communication port
- 16. USB communication port

INSTALLATION

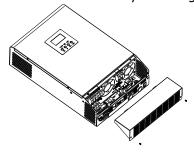
Unpacking and Inspection

Before installation, please inspect the unit. Be sure that nothing inside the package is damaged. You should have received the following items inside of package:

- The unit x 1
- User manual x 1
- Communication cable x 2
- Software CD x 1

Preparation

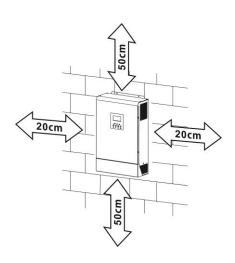
Before connecting all wirings, please take off bottom cover by removing two screws as shown below.



Mounting the Unit

Consider the following points before selecting where to install:

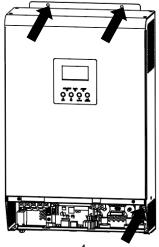
- Do not mount the inverter on flammable construction materials.
- Mount on a solid surface
- Install this inverter at eye level in order to allow the LCD display to be read at all times.
- The ambient temperature should be between 0°C and 55°C to ensure optimal operation.
- The recommended installation position is to be adhered to the wall vertically.
- Be sure to keep other objects and surfaces as shown in the right diagram to guarantee sufficient heat dissipation and to have enough space for removing wires.





SUITABLE FOR MOUNTING ON CONCRETE OR OTHER NON-COMBUSTIBLE SURFACE ONLY.

Install the unit by screwing three screws. It's recommended to use M4 or M5 screws.



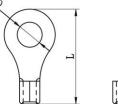
Battery Connection

CAUTION: For safety operation and regulation compliance, it's requested to install a separate DC over-current protector or disconnect device between battery and inverter. It may not be requested to have a disconnect device in some applications, however, it's still requested to have over-current protection installed. Please refer to typical amperage in below table as required fuse or breaker size. Ring terminal:

WARNING! All wiring must be performed by a qualified personnel.

WARNING! It's very important for system safety and efficient operation to use appropriate cable for battery connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper recommended cable and terminal size as below.



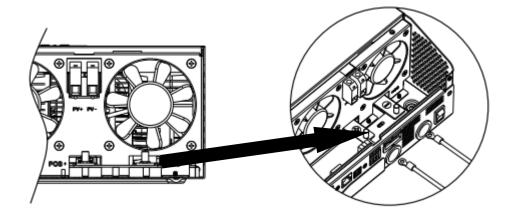


Recommended battery cable and terminal size:

Model	Typical	Battery	Wire Size	e Size Ring Terminal To		ling Terminal	
	Amperage	Capacity		Cable	Dimer	nsions	Value
				mm²	D (mm)	L (mm)	
HV V2 6048-T	137A	200AH	1*2AWG	38	6.4	33.2	2~3 Nm

Please follow below steps to implement battery connection:

- 1. Assemble battery ring terminal based on recommended battery cable and terminal size.
- 2. Insert the ring terminal of battery cable flatly into battery connector of inverter and make sure the nuts are tightened with torque of 2-3 Nm. Make sure polarity at both the battery and the inverter/charge is correctly connected and ring terminals are tightly screwed to the battery terminals.





WARNING: Shock Hazard

Installation must be performed with care due to high battery voltage in series.



CAUTION!! Do not place anything between the flat part of the inverter terminal and the ring terminal. Otherwise, overheating may occur.

CAUTION!! Do not apply anti-oxidant substance on the terminals before terminals are connected tightly.

CAUTION!! Before making the final DC connection or closing DC breaker/disconnector, be sure positive (+) must be connected to positive (+) and negative (-) must be connected to negative (-).

AC Input/Output Connection

CAUTION!! Before connecting to AC input power source, please install a separate AC breaker between inverter and AC input power source. This will ensure the inverter can be securely disconnected during maintenance and fully protected from over current of AC input.

CAUTION!! There are two terminal blocks with "IN" and "OUT" markings. Please do NOT mis-connect input and output connectors.

WARNING! All wiring must be performed by a qualified personnel.

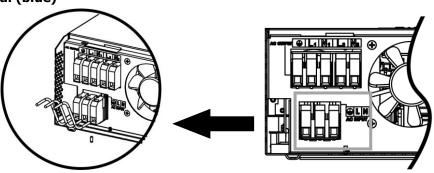
WARNING! It's very important for system safety and efficient operation to use appropriate cable for AC input connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper recommended cable size as below.

Suggested cable requirement for AC wires

Model	Gauge	Torque Value
HV V2 6048-T	10 AWG	1.2~ 1.6 Nm

Please follow below steps to implement AC input/output connection:

- 1. Before making AC input/output connection, be sure to open DC protector or disconnector first.
- 2. Remove insulation sleeve 10mm for eight conductors. And shorten phase L and neutral conductor N 3 mm.
- 3. Insert AC input wires according to polarities indicated on terminal block and tighten the terminal screws. Be sure to connect PE protective conductor () first.
 - **Ground** (yellow-green)
 - L→LINE (brown or black)
 - N→Neutral (blue)





WARNING:

Be sure that AC power source is disconnected before attempting to hardwire it to the unit.

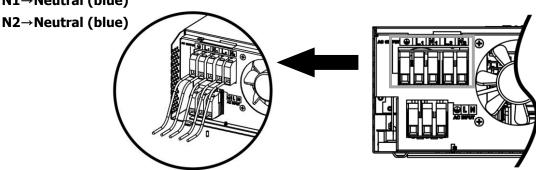
4. Then, insert AC output wires according to polarities indicated on terminal block and tighten terminal screws. Be sure to connect PE protective conductor () first.

Ground (yellow-green)

L1→LINE (brown or black)

L2→LINE (brown or black)

N1→Neutral (blue)



5. Make sure the wires are securely connected.

CAUTION: Important

Be sure to connect AC wires with correct polarity. If L and N wires are connected reversely, it may cause utility short-circuited when these inverters are worked in parallel operation.

CAUTION: Appliances such as air conditioner are required at least 2~3 minutes to restart because it's required to have enough time to balance refrigerant gas inside of circuits. If a power shortage occurs and recovers in a short time, it will cause damage to your connected appliances. To prevent this kind of damage, please check manufacturer of air conditioner if it's equipped with time-delay function before installation. Otherwise, this inverter/charger will trig overload fault and cut off output to protect your appliance but sometimes it still causes internal damage to the air conditioner.

PV Connection

CAUTION: Before connecting to PV modules, please install **separately** a DC circuit breaker between inverter and PV modules.

WARNING! All wiring must be performed by a qualified personnel.

WARNING: Please switch off the inverter before you connect PV modules. Otherwise, it will damage the inverter.

WARNING! It's very important for system safety and efficient operation to use appropriate cable for PV module connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper recommended cable size as below.

Model	Typical Amperage	Cable Size	Torque
HV V2 6048-T	27A	10AWG	2.0~2.4Nm

PV Module Selection:

When selecting proper PV modules, please be sure to consider below parameters:

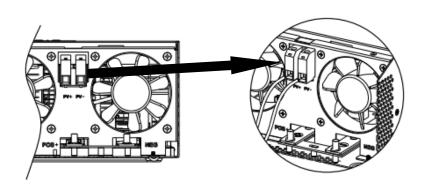
- 1. Open circuit Voltage (Voc) of PV modules not exceeds max. PV array open circuit voltage of inverter.
- 2. Open circuit Voltage (Voc) of PV modules should be higher than min. battery voltage.

Solar Charging Mode		
INVERTER MODEL	HV V2 6048-T	
Max. PV Array Open Circuit Voltage	500 Vdc	
PV Array MPPT Voltage Range	120~430Vdc	
MPP Number	1	

Please follow below steps to implement PV module connection:

- 1. Remove insulation sleeve 10 mm for positive and negative conductors.
- Check correct polarity of connection cable from PV modules and PV input connectors. Then, connect positive pole (+) of connection cable to positive pole (+) of PV input connector. Connect negative pole (-) of connection cable to negative pole (-) of PV input connector.





Recommended PV module Configuration

PV Module Spec.	Total solar input power	Solar input	Q'ty of modules
(reference) - 250Wp	1500W	6 pieces in series	6 pcs
- Vmp: 30.7Vdc - Imp: 8.15A	2000W	8 pieces in series	8 pcs
- Voc: 37.4Vdc	2750W	11 pieces in series	11 pcs
- Isc: 8.63A - Cells: 60	3000W	6 pieces in series 2 strings in parallel	12 pcs
	4000W	8 pieces in series 2 strings in parallel	16 pcs
	5000W	10 pieces in series 2 strings in parallel	20 pcs
	6000W	12 pieces in series 2 strings in parallel	24 pcs

PV Module Spec.	Total solar input power	Solar input	Q'ty of modules
(reference)	3330W	6 pieces in series	6 pcs
- 555Wp	3885W	7 pieces in series	7 pcs
- Imp: 17.32A	4440W	8 pieces in series	8 pcs
- Voc: 38.46Vdc - Isc: 18.33A	4995W	9 pieces in series	9 pcs
- Cells: 110	5550W	10 pieces in series	10 pcs
CC113. 110	6105W	11 pieces in series	11 pcs
	6660W	12 pieces in series	12 pcs

Communication Connection

Please use supplied communication cable to connect to inverter and PC. Insert bundled CD into a computer and follow on-screen instruction to install the monitoring software. For the detailed software operation, please check user manual of software inside of CD.

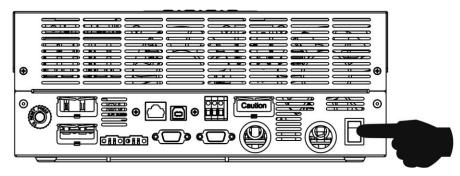
Dry Contact Signal

There is one dry contact (3A/250VAC) available on the rear panel. It could be used to deliver signal to external device when battery voltage reaches warning level.

Unit Status		(Condition	Dry conta	ct port: NC C NO
				NC & C	NO & C
Power Off	Unit is off ar	nd no output is	powered.	Close	Open
	Output is po	wered from Uti	lity.	Close	Open
	Output is powered	Program 01 set as SUB	Battery voltage < Low DC warning voltage	Open	Close
Power On	from Battery or Solar.		Battery voltage > Setting value in Program 21 or battery charging reaches floating stage	Close	Open
		Program 01 is set as	Battery voltage < Setting value in Program 20	Open	Close
		SBU	Battery voltage > Setting value in Program 21 or battery charging reaches floating stage	Close	Open

OPERATION

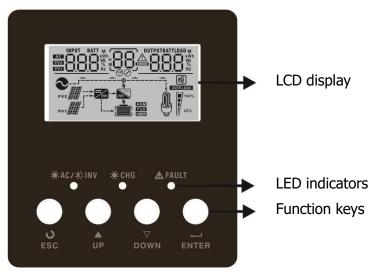
Power ON/OFF



Once the unit has been properly installed and the batteries are connected well, simply press On/Off switch (located on the bottom of the case) to turn on the unit.

Operation and Display Panel

The operation and display panel, shown in below chart, is on the front panel of the inverter. It includes three indicators, four function keys and a LCD display, indicating the operating status and input/output power information.



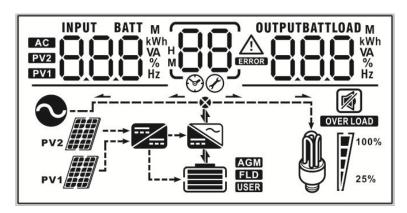
LED Indicator

LED Indicator			Messages
		C-1:-1 O	-
★ AC/ → INV	Green	Solid On	Output is powered by utility in Line mode.
* AU/ ** INV	GICCII	Flashing	Output is powered by battery or PV in battery mode.
*CHG G	Cwaan	Solid On	Battery is fully charged.
	Green	Flashing	Battery is charging.
△ FAULT	Red	Solid On	Fault occurs in the inverter.
ZIX FAULI		Flashing	Warning condition occurs in the inverter.

Function Keys

Function Key	Description
ESC	To exit setting mode
UP	To go to previous selection
DOWN	To go to next selection
ENTER	To confirm the selection in setting mode or enter setting mode

LCD Display Icons



Icon	Function			
Input source information				
AC	Indicates the AC ir	nput		
PV1	Indicates the 1st P	V panel input		
PV2	Indicates the 2 nd P	V panel input		
Left digital display information				
INPUT BATT M AG PV2 PV1 AG Hz	Indicate input volta voltage, charger co		cy, battery voltage,	PV1 voltage, PV2
Middle digital display information				
88	Indicates the setti	ng programs.		
	Indicates the warn	ing and fault code	S.	
88 A	Warning: Flashing	(88) ^(A) with wa	rning code	
	Fault: display with fault code			
Right digital display information				
OUTPUTBATTLOAD M kWh yA % Hz	Indicate the output W, PV1 charger po			
Battery information				
	Indicates battery level by 0-24%, 25-49%, 50-74% and 75-100% and charging status.			
AGM FLD USER	Indicates the battery type: AGM, Flooded or User-defined battery.			
Load information				
OVERLOAD	Indicates overload.			
	Indicates the load	level by 0-24%, 25	5-50%, 50-74%, ar	nd 75-100%.
M 7 100%	0%~25%	25%~50%	50%~75%	75%~100%
25%	[/	7	; /	7

Mode operation information		
\odot	Indicates unit connects to the mains.	
PV1	Indicates unit connects to the 1 st PV panel	
	Indicates the solar charger is working	
	Indicates the DC/AC inverter circuit is working.	
Mute operation		
	Indicates unit alarm is disabled.	

LCD Setting

After pressing and holding ENTER button for 3 seconds, the unit will enter setting mode. Press "UP" or "DOWN" button to select setting programs. And then, press "ENTER" button to confirm the selection or ESC button to exit.

Program	Description	Selectable option	
00	Exit setting mode	Escape	
		SUB (default)	Solar energy provides power to the loads as first priority. If solar energy is not sufficient to power all connected loads, Utility energy will supply power to the loads at the same time.
01	Output source priority selection	SBU	Solar energy provides power to the loads as first priority. If solar energy is not sufficient to power all connected loads, battery energy will supply power to the loads at the same time. Utility provides power to the loads only when battery voltage drops to either low-level warning voltage or the setting point in program 20 or
		Appliances (default)	solar and battery is not sufficient. If selected, acceptable AC input voltage range will be within 90-280VAC.
02	AC input voltage range	OPS UPS	If selected, acceptable AC input voltage range will be within 170-280VAC.

		220Vac	230V (Default)
03	Output voltage	240Vac	<u> </u>
		<u>nå 540,</u>	
04	Output frequency	50Hz (default)	60Hz □Ч6□ _{Hz}
		Charge first (default)	Solar energy provides power to charge battery as first priority.
0.5		n2 P[f]	
05	Solar supply priority	Load first	Solar energy provides power to the loads as first priority.
		<u>n> </u>	,
06	Overload bypass: When enabled, the unit will transfer to line mode if overload occurs in battery mode.	Bypass disable (default)	Bypass enable
06		0 <u>6</u>	00 010
07	Auto restart when overload	Restart disable (default)	Restart enable
07	occurs	0 <u>0</u>	O _Ø ' <u>LFE</u>
	Auto restart when over temperature occurs	Restart disable (default)	Restart enable
08		0 <u>8</u> FF9	
		Feed to grid disable(default)	Solar energy feed to grid disable.
09	Solar energy feed to grid configuration	08 219	
		Feed to grid enable	Solar energy feed to grid enable.
		0 <u></u> <u>CFE</u>	
		If this inverter/charger is working in Line, Standby or Fault mode, charger source can be programmed as below:	
10	Charger source priority: To configure charger source	Solar first	Solar energy will charge battery as first priority.
	priority	<u> </u>	Utility will charge battery only when solar energy is not available.

		Solar and Utility (default)	Solar energy and utility will charge battery at the same time.
10	Charger source priority: To configure charger source priority	Only Solar	Solar energy will be the only charger source no matter utility is available or not.
		saving mode, only sola	r is working in Battery mode or Power ar energy can charge battery. Solar tery if it's available and sufficient.
11	Maximum charging current: To configure total charging current for solar and utility chargers. (Max. charging current = utility charging current + solar charging current)	60A (default)	Setting range is from 10A to 120A. Increment of each click is 10A.
13	Maximum utility charging current	30A (default)	Setting range is 2A, then from 10A to 120A. Increment of each click is 10A.
14	Battery type	AGM (default) User-Defined User-Defined	If "User-Defined" is selected, battery charge voltage and low DC cut-off voltage can be set up in program 17, 18 and 19.
17	Bulk charging voltage (C.V voltage)	If self-defined is selected in program 14, this program can set up. Setting range is from 48.0V to 64.0V. Increment of each click is 0.1V.	
18	Floating charging voltage		ted in program 14, this program can be s from 48.0V to 60.0V. Increment of

		default setting: 40.8V	
19	Low DC cut off battery voltage setting	If self-defined is selecte	d in program 14, this program can be
		set up. Setting range is each click is 0.1V. Low D	from 40.8V to 48.0V. Increment of DC cut-off voltage will be fixed to what percentage of load is connected.
		44.0V	45.0V
		건 <u> </u>	- '- '- '- '- '- '- '- '- '- '- '- '- '-
		46.0V (default)	47.0V
20	Battery stop discharging	ძ <u>ს 46°</u>	CU
20	voltage when grid is available	48.0V	49.0V
		ς <u>β </u>	20 <u>49</u>
		50.0V	51.0V
		20 <u>50</u>	20 <u>5 r</u>
		Battery fully charged	48.0V
	Battery stop charging voltage when grid is available		2 _⊘ <u>480</u> °
		49.0V	50.0V
		2 ₀ 1 4 <u>90</u> ,	
		51.0V	52.0V
21		2 ₀ 1_5" <u>10</u> "	2 _⊘ 1_520°
		53.0V	54.0V
		2 ₀ 1_5 <u>30</u>	2 ₀ 1_540'
		55.0V	56.0V
		2 ₀ 1 <u>550</u> √	2 <u>,1 580°</u>

		57.0V	58.0V
21	Battery stop charging voltage when grid is available		2 ₀ 1 580 v
22	Auto return to default display screen	Return to default display screen (default) Stay at latest screen	If selected, no matter how users switch display screen, it will automatically return to default display screen (Input voltage /output voltage) after no button is pressed for 1 minute. If selected, the display screen will stay at latest screen user finally
		건 <mark>술 </mark>	switches.
23	Backlight control	Backlight on (default)	Backlight off Control Control
24	Alarm control	Alarm on (default)	Alarm off Alarm off
25	Beeps while primary source is interrupted	Alarm on (default)	Alarm off Alarm off Alarm off
27	Record Fault code	Record enable(default)	Record disable
		Single: This inverter is used in single phase application.	Parallel: This inverter is operated in parallel system.
28	AC output mode *This setting is only available when the inverter is in standby mode (Switch off).	L1 phase	The inverter is operated in L1 phase in 3-phase application.
		L2 phase	The inverter is operated in L2 phase in 3-phase application.
		L3 phase	The inverter is operated in L3 phase in 3-phase application.

		Not reset(Default)	Reset
29	Reset PV energy storage	5 <u>8 N-F</u>	2 <u>9 - 5</u> Ł
		00:00 (Default)	BATT
30	Start charging time for AC charger	<u>™SŁA 30 (</u>	<u> </u>
			t charging time for AC charger is from of each click is 1 hour.
		00:00 (Default)	
31	Stop charging time for AC charger	<u>~560</u> 31 _	OOO h
			p charging time for AC charger is from of each click is 1 hour.
		00:00 (Default)	3HT
32	Scheduled time for AC output on	<u> </u>	<u>000</u>
			eduled Time for AC output on is from on the order of each click is 1 hour.
	Scheduled time for AC output off	00:00(Default)	
33		<u>™066 33 00</u>	DOO "
			eduled Time for AC output off is from on of each click is 1 hour.
		India(Default)	If selected, acceptable feed-in grid
	Set country customized regulations	3% U9	voltage range will be 195.5~253VAC. Acceptable feed-in
			grid frequency range will be 49~51Hz.
34		Germany	If selected, acceptable feed-in grid
		3 <mark>4</mark> 864	voltage range will be 184~264.5VAC. Acceptable feed-in
			grid frequency range will be 47.5~51.5Hz.
		South America	If selected, acceptable feed-in grid
34	Set country customized regulations	3% 289	voltage range will be 184~264.5VAC. Acceptable feed-in
			grid frequency range will be 57~62Hz.

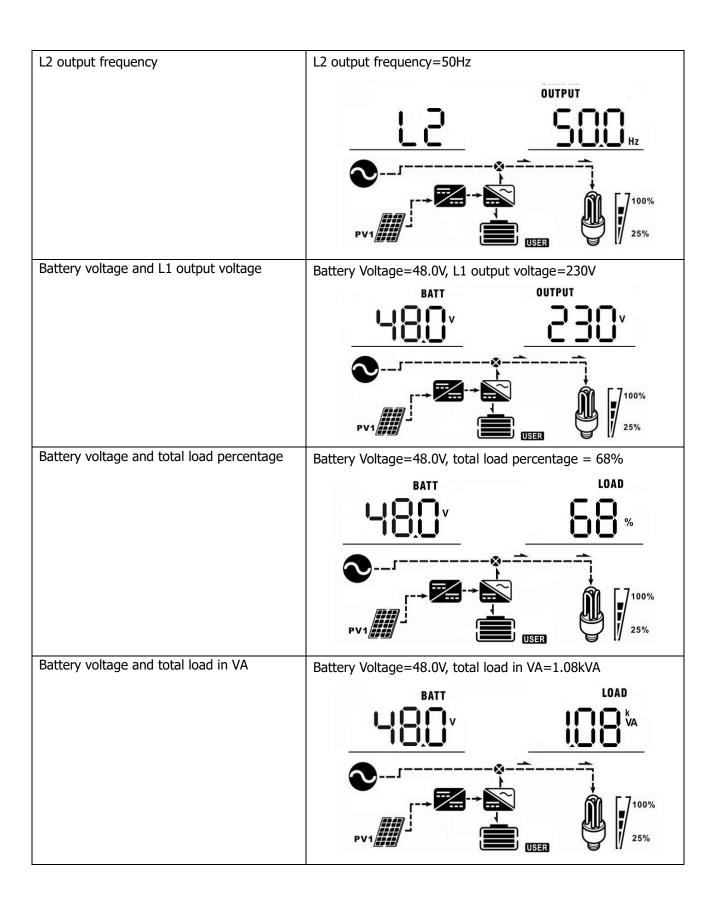
		Battery equalization enable	Battery equalization disable (default)	
54	Battery equalization	Ø	'5 <u>% Ed5</u>	
		program can be set up.	is selected in program 05, this	
		Default setting: 58.4V	- BATT	
55	Battery equalization voltage	<u> </u>	<u>'58'4</u>	
		Setting range is from 48.0V to 0.1V.	64.0V. Increment of each click is	
		60min (default)	Setting range is from 5min to 900min. Increment of each	
56	Battery equalized time	S <u>§ 60</u>	click is 5min.	
		120min (default)	Setting range is from 5min to	
57	Battery equalized timeout	S _∞ 120_	900 min. Increment of each click is 5 min.	
		30days (default)	Setting range is from 0 to 90 days. Increment of each click	
58	Equalization interval	5 <u>8 30d</u>	is 1 day	
		Enable	Disable (default)	
		5 <u>9 REN</u>	5 <u>9 AdS</u>	
	Equalization activated immediately		led in program 54, this program	
59		can be set up. If "Enable" is se activate battery equalization in	nmediately and LCD main page	
		will shows " []". If "Disable" is selected, it will cancel		
		equalization function until next activated equalization time		
		arrives based on program 58 s	setting. At this time, " will	
		not be shown in LCD main page. Default setting: 40.8V		
			BATT	
60	Low DC cut off voltage on 2nd AC output	[55 6]	'-\!!!	
	output		54.0V. Increment of each click is	
		0.1V. This low DC cut-off volta no matter what percentage of	ge will be fixed to setting value load is connected.	

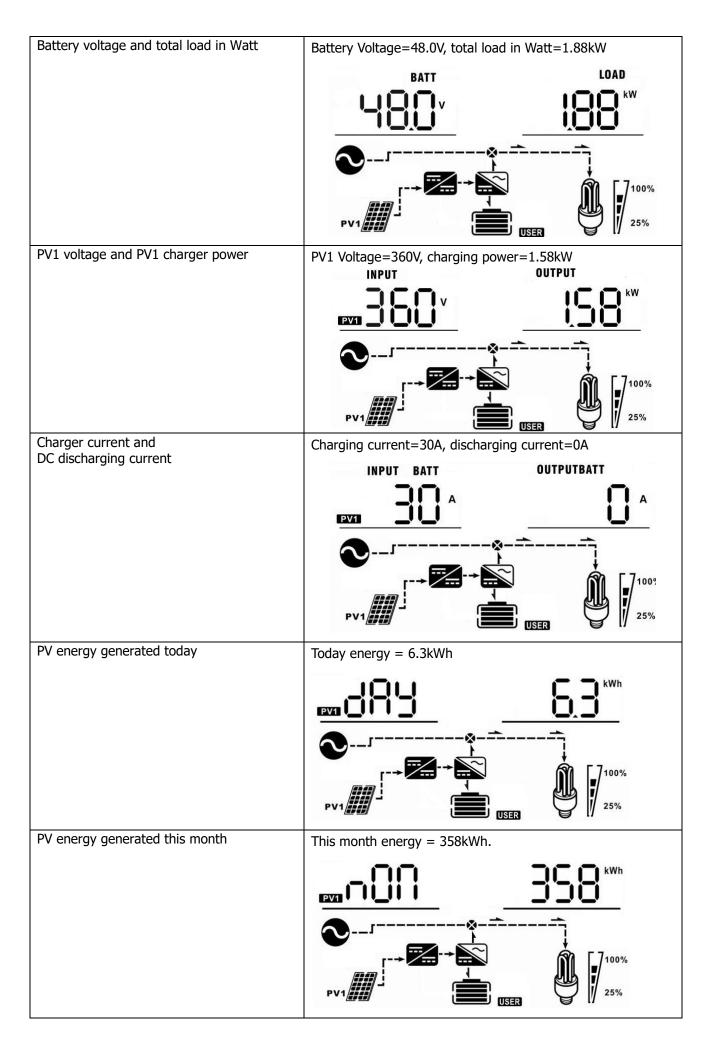
		Disable (Default)
61	Setting discharge time on the 2nd output	Setting range is disable and then from 0 min to 990 min. Increment of each click is 5 min. *If the battery discharge time exceeds the setting time in program 61 and the program 60 function is not triggered, the output will be turned off.
62	Scheduled time for 2nd AC output on	O0:00 (Default) Setting range is from 00:00 to 23:00. Increment of each click is 1 hour. Within scheduled on/off time setting in program 62 and 63, 2nd AC output will be turn off based on the setting value in program 60 or 61.
63	Scheduled time for 2nd AC output off	O0:00(Default) Setting range is from 00:00 to 23:00. Increment of each click is 1 hour. Within scheduled on/off time setting in program 62 and 63, 2nd AC output will be turn off based on the setting value in program 60 or 61.
95	Time setting – Minute	For minute setting, the range is from 00 to 59.
96	Time setting – Hour	$\begin{array}{c c} H @ U & 95 & 00 \\ \hline \\ \text{For hour setting, the range is from 00 to 23.} \end{array}$
97	Time setting– Day	For day setting, the range is from 00 to 31.
98	Time setting– Month	For month setting, the range is from 01 to 12.
99	Time setting – Year	

Display Setting

The LCD display information will be switched in turns by pressing "UP" or "DOWN" key. The selectable information is switched as below order: input voltage, input frequency, PV voltage, charging current, battery voltage, output voltage, output frequency, load percentage, load in Watt, load in VA, load in Watt, DC discharging current, main board firmware version and SCC firmware version.

Select item	LCD display
Input voltage and L1 output voltage (Default Display Screen)	Input Voltage=230V, L1 output voltage=230V OUTPUT OU
L2 output voltage	OUTPUT OUTPUT
Input frequency and L1 output frequency	Input frequency=50.0Hz, L1 output frequency=50.0Hz OUTPUT OUTPUT AG OUTPUT AG OUTPUT OU





[B)	
PV energy generated this year	This year energy = 8.32MWh
	<u>~</u> 468 832 ™
	<u> </u>
	[7100%
	PV1
	USER W 17 20%
PV energy generated totally	Total energy = 13.9MWh
	LO! !⊇Q [™]
	O
	PV1 USER
Real date	Real date Nov 28, 2016.
	15 11 28
	<u> </u>
	7100%
	PV1
Real time	Real time 13:20.
rediction carrie	Redi time 13.20.
	<u>ij</u> ⊕ <u>c'U_</u>
	2
	[7100%
	PV1 25%
Main board firmware version	Version 00001.00
	Q ⁻
	PV1 25%

Operating Mode Description

Operating mode	Behaviors	LCD display
		Battery is charged by utility.
Standby mode Note: *Standby mode: The inverter is not turned on yet but at		Battery is charged by PV energy.
this time, the inverter can charge battery without AC output. *Power saving mode: If enabled, the output of	No output power, solar or utility charger available	Battery is charged by utility and PV energy.
inverter will be off when connected load is pretty low or not detected.	nen	Battery is charged by PV energy and feed PV energy to grid.
		No charging.
	Output power from	Utility charges battery and provides power to load.
Line mode	utility. Charger available	Utility and battery power provide power to load.
	Output power from utility. Charger available	PV energy, battery power and utility provide power to load.
Line mode	Output power from utility. Charger available	PV energy and utility charge battery, and utility provides power to load.

Line mode	Output power from utility. Charger available	PV energy charges battery, utility and PV energy provide power to the load. PV energy charges battery, PV energy provides power to the load and feeds remaining energy to the grid. PV1 AGM PV1 100% 25%
Battery mode	Output power from battery or PV	PV energy and battery energy supply power to the load. PV energy charges battery and provides power to the load. Battery provides power to the load.
Only PV mode	Output power from PV	PV provides power to the load.
Fault mode Note: *Fault mode: Errors are caused by inside circuit error or external reasons such as over temperature, output short circuited and so on.	No output, no charging.	No charging.

Warning Indicator

Warning Code	Warning Event	Icon flashing
01	Fan locked	
02	Over temperature	6
03	Battery over charged	<u>[03</u> ^
04	Low battery	
07	Overload	OVERLOAD 0VERLOAD 0VE
10	Inverter power derating	
15	PV is weak	[15]
19	Battery is not connected	[bP [△]

Faults Reference Code

Fault Code	Fault Event	Icon on
01	Fan locked	The second
02	Over temperature	ERROR
03	Battery voltage is too high	
04	Battery voltage is too low	
05	Output short circuited	
06	Output voltage abnormal	
07	Over load time out	
08	Bus voltage is too high	
09	Bus soft start failed	
10	PV current over	ERROR
11	PV voltage over	SERROR SERROR
12	Charge current over	GRROR3
51	Over current or surge	ERROR
52	Bus voltage is too low	ERROR
53	Inverter soft start failed	
55	Over DC offset in AC output	ERROR
56	Battery disconnected	ERROR
57	Current sensor failed	ERROR
58	Output voltage is too low	

Battery Equalization

Equalization function is added into charge controller. It reverses the buildup of negative chemical effects like stratification, a condition where acid concentration is greater at the bottom of the battery than at the top. Equalization also helps to remove sulfate crystals that might have built up on the plates. If left unchecked, this condition, called sulfation, will reduce the overall capacity of the battery. Therefore, it's recommended to equalize battery periodically.

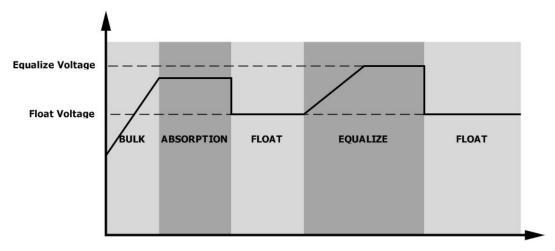
How to Apply Equalization Function

You must enable battery equalization function in monitoring LCD setting program 33 first. Then, you may apply this function in device by either one of following methods:

- 1. Setting equalization interval in program 37.
- 2. Active equalization immediately in program 39.

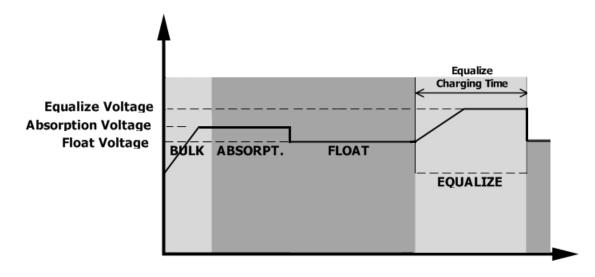
When to Equalize

In float stage, when the setting equalization interval (battery equalization cycle) is arrived, or equalization is active immediately, the controller will start to enter Equalize stage.

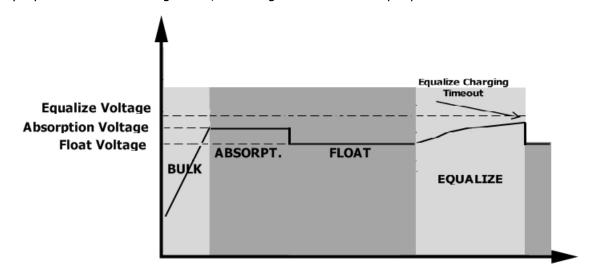


Equalize charging time and timeout

In Equalize stage, the controller will supply power to charge battery as much as possible until battery voltage raises to battery equalization voltage. Then, constant-voltage regulation is applied to maintain battery voltage at the battery equalization voltage. The battery will remain in the Equalize stage until setting battery equalized time is arrived.



However, in Equalize stage, when battery equalized time is expired and battery voltage doesn't rise to battery equalization voltage point, the charge controller will extend the battery equalized time until battery voltage achieves battery equalization voltage. If battery voltage is still lower than battery equalization voltage when battery equalized timeout setting is over, the charge controller will stop equalization and return to float stage.



SPECIFICATIONS

MODEL	HV V2 6048-T	
RATED OUPUT POWER	6000W	
PV INPUT (DC)		
Max. PV Power	7000W	
Max. PV Array Open Circuit Voltage	500 VDC	
MPPT Range @ Operating Voltage	120 VDC~430 VDC	
Number of MPP Tracker	1	
GRID-TIE OPERATION	<u>-</u>	
GRID OUTPUT (AC)		
Nominal Output Voltage	220/230/240 VAC	
Troning Carpat Fortage	195.5~253 VAC @India regulation	
Feed-in Grid Voltage Range	184 ~ 264.5 VAC @Germany regulation	
reca in ena voitage name	184 ~ 264.5 VAC @South America regulation	
	49~51Hz @India regulation	
Feed-in Grid Frequency Range	47.5~51.5Hz @Germany regulation	
. eed in end rrequency runge	57~62Hz @South America	
Nominal Output Current	26A	
Power Factor Range	>0.99	
Maximum Conversion Efficiency (DC/AC)	95%	
OFF-GRID, HYBRID OPERATION	3370	
GRID INPUT		
Acceptable Input Voltage Range	90 - 280 VAC or 170 - 280 VAC	
Frequency Range	50 Hz/60 Hz (Auto sensing)	
Trequency runge	< 10ms (for UPS)	
Transfer Time	< 20ms (for home appliances)	
Transfer Time	< 50ms (for parallel system operation)	
Rating of AC Transfer Relay	40A	
BATTERY MODE OUTPUT (AC)	16/1	
Nominal Output Voltage	220/230/240 VAC	
Output Waveform	Pure Sine Wave	
Efficiency (DC to AC)	93%	
BATTERY & CHARGER	3370	
Nominal DC Voltage	48 VDC	
Maximum Charging Current (from Grid)	120A	
Maximum Charging Current (from PV)	120A	
Maximum Charging Current	120A	
GENERAL	120/1	
Dimension, D X W X H (mm)	120 x 295 x 468	
Net Weight (kgs)	120 × 255 × 100	
INTERFACE	112	
Parallel-able	Yes	
External Safety Box (Optional)	Yes	
Communication	USB or RS232/Dry-Contact	
ENVIRONMENT	ODD OF ROZOZ/DFY-COFFICACE	
Humidity	0 ~ 90% RH (No condensing)	
Operating Temperature	-10°C to 50°C	
Operating reinperature	-10-0 10 20-0	

TROUBLE SHOOTING

Problem	LCD/LED/Buzzer	Explanation / Possible cause	What to do	
Unit shuts down automatically during startup process.	LCD/LEDs and buzzer will be active for 3 seconds and then complete off.	The battery voltage is too low (<1.91V/Cell)	Re-charge battery. Replace battery.	
No response after power on.	No indication.	 The battery voltage is far too low. (<1.4V/Cell) Battery polarity is connected reversed. 	 Check if batteries and the wiring are connected well. Re-charge battery. Replace battery. 	
	Input voltage is displayed as 0 on the LCD and green LED is flashing.	Input protector is tripped	Check if AC breaker is tripped and AC wiring is connected well.	
Mains exist but the unit works in battery mode.	Green LED is flashing.	Insufficient quality of AC power. (Shore or Generator)	 Check if AC wires are too thin and/or too long. Check if generator (if applied) is working well or if input voltage range setting is correct. (UPS→Appliance) 	
	Green LED is flashing.	Set "Solar First" as the priority of output source.	Change output source priority to Utility first.	
When the unit is turned on, internal relay is switched on and off repeatedly.	LCD display and LEDs are flashing	Battery is disconnected.	Check if battery wires are connected well.	
	Fault code 07	Overload error. The inverter is overload 110% and time is up.	Reduce the connected load by switching off some equipment.	
	Fault code 05	Output short circuited.	Check if wiring is connected well and remove abnormal load.	
		Temperature of internal converter component is over 120°C.	Check whether the air flow of the unit is blocked or whether	
	Fault code 02	Internal temperature of inverter component is over 100°C.	the ambient temperature is too high.	
		Battery is over-charged.	Return to repair center.	
	Fault code 03	The battery voltage is too high.	Check if spec and quantity of batteries are meet requirements.	
Buzzer beeps	Fault code 01	Fan fault	Replace the fan.	
continuously and red LED is on.	Fault code 06/58	Output abnormal (Inverter voltage below than 190Vac or is higher than 260Vac)	 Reduce the connected load. Return to repair center 	
	Fault code 08/09/53/57	Internal components failed.	Return to repair center.	
	Fault code 10	Surge		
	Fault code 12	DC/DC over current or surge.	Restart the unit, if the error	
	Fault code 51	Over current or surge.	happens again, please return	
	Fault code 52	Bus voltage is too low.	to repair center.	
	Fault code 55	Output voltage is unbalanced.		
	Fault code 56	Battery is not connected well or fuse is burnt.	If the battery is connected well, please return to repair center.	
	Fault code 11	Solar input voltage is more than 450V.	Solar input voltage is more than 450V.	

Appendix I: Parallel function

1. Introduction

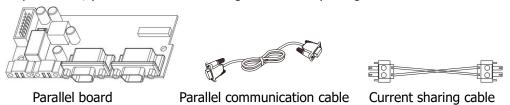
This inverter can be used in parallel with two different operation modes.

- 1. Parallel operation in single phase with up to 9 units. The supported maximum output power is 54KW/54KVA.
- 2. Maximum nine units work together to support three-phase equipment. Seven units support one phase maximum. The supported maximum output power is 54KW/54KVA and one phase can be up to 42KW/42KVA.

NOTE: If this unit is bundled with share current cable and parallel cable, this inverter is default supported parallel operation. You may skip section 3. If not, please purchase parallel kit and install this unit by following instruction from professional technical personnel in local dealer.

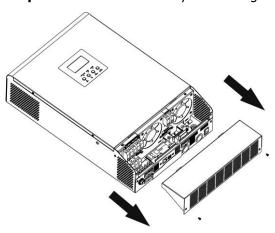
2. Package Contents

In parallel kit, you will find the following items in the package:

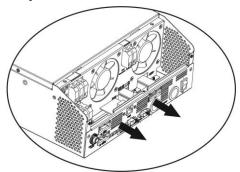


3. Parallel board installation

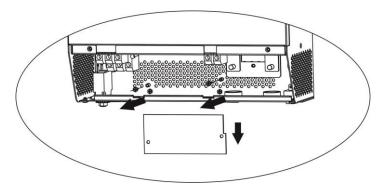
Step 1: Remove wire cover by unscrewing all screws.



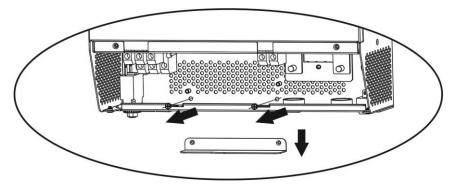
Step 2: Remove communication board by unscrewing two screws as below chart.



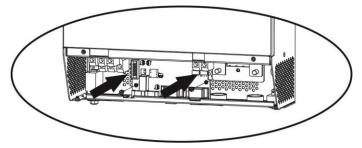
Step 3: Remove two screws as below chart and remove 2-pin and 14-pin cables. Take out the board under the communication board.



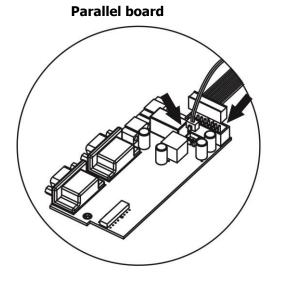
Step 4: Remove two screws as below chart to take out cover of parallel communication.



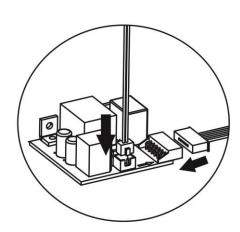
Step 5: Install new parallel board with 2 screws tightly.



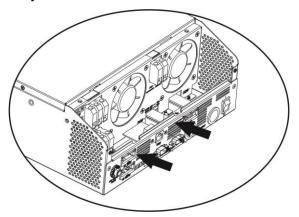
Step 6: Re-connect 2-pin and 14-pin to original position.







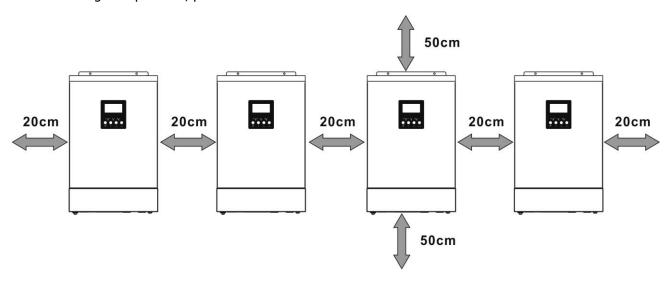
Step 7: Put communication board back to the unit.



Step 8: Put wire cover back to the unit. Now the inverter is providing parallel operation function.

4. Mounting the Unit

When installing multiple units, please follow below chart.



NOTE: For proper air circulation to dissipate heat, allow a clearance of approx. 20 cm to the side and approx. 50 cm above and below the unit. Be sure to install each unit in the same level.

5. Wiring Connection

NOTICE: It's requested to connect to battery for parallel operation.

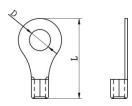
The cable size of each inverter is shown as below:

Recommended battery cable and terminal size for each inverter:

		R	ing Termina	Towarra	
Model	Wire Size	Cable Dimens		sions	Torque value
		mm ²	D (mm)	L (mm)	value
HV V2 6048-T	1*2AWG	38	6.4	33.2	2~ 3 Nm

WARNING: Be sure the length of all battery cables is the same. Otherwise, there will be voltage difference between inverter and battery to cause parallel inverters not working.

Ring terminal:



Recommended AC input and output cable size for each inverter:

Model	AWG no.	Torque
HV V2 6048-T	10 AWG	1.2~1.6Nm

You need to connect the cables of each inverter together. Take the battery cables for example: You need to use a connector or bus-bar as a joint to connect the battery cables together, and then connect to the battery terminal. The cable size used from joint to battery should be X times cable size in the tables above. "X" indicates the number of inverters connected in parallel.

Regarding AC input and output, please also follow the same principle.

WARNING!! Make sure all output N wires of each inverter must be connected all the time. Otherwise, it will cause inverter fault in error code #72.

CAUTION!! Please install the breaker at the battery and AC input side. This will ensure the inverter can be securely disconnected during maintenance and fully protected from over current of battery or AC input. The recommended mounted location of the breakers is shown in the figures in 5-1 and 5-2.

Recommended breaker specification of battery for each inverter:

Model	1 unit*
HV V2 6048-T	125A/70VDC

^{*}If you want to use only one breaker at the battery side for the whole system, the rating of the breaker should be X times current of 1 unit. "X" indicates the number of inverters connected in parallel.

Recommended breaker specification of AC input with single phase:

Model	2 units	3 units	4 units	5 units	6 units	7 units	8 units	9 units
HV V2 6048-T	80A/	120A/	160A/	200A/	240A/	280A/	320A/	360A/
110 02 0040-1	230VAC							

Note1: Also, you can use 50A with only 1 unit and install one breaker at its AC input in each inverter. **Note2:** Regarding three-phase system, you can use 4-pole breaker directly and the rating of the breaker should be compatible with the phase current limitation from the phase with maximum units

Recommended battery capacity

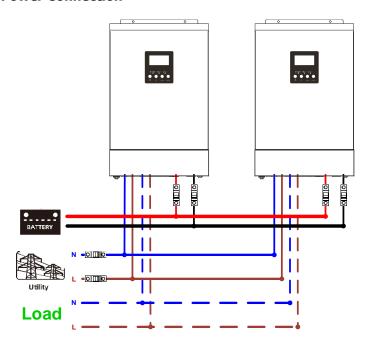
Inverter parallel numbers	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Battery Capacity	400AH	600AH	800AH	1000AH	1200AH	1400AH	1600AH	1800AH

WARNING! Be sure that all inverters will share the same battery bank. Otherwise, the inverters will transfer to fault mode.

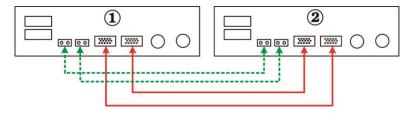
5-1. Parallel Operation in Single phase

Two inverters in parallel:

Power Connection

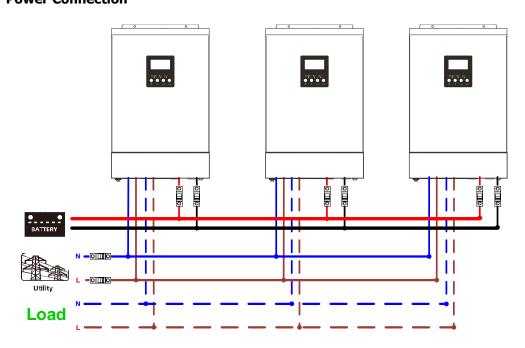


Communication Connection

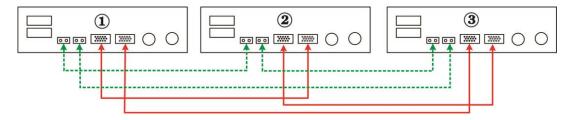


Three inverters in parallel:

Power Connection

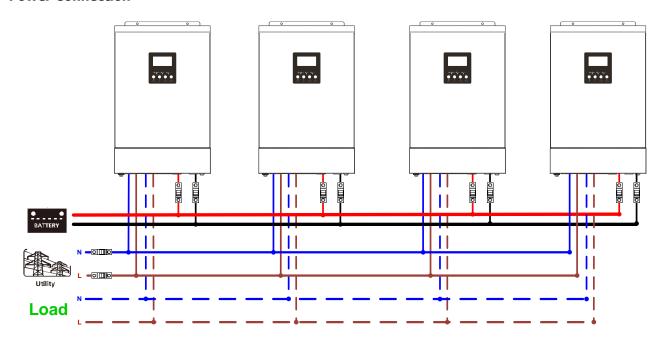


Communication Connection

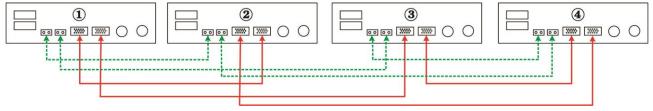


Four inverters in parallel:

Power Connection

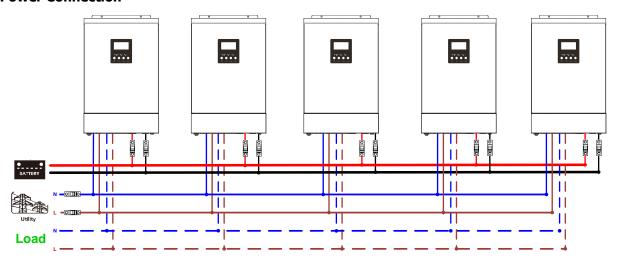


Communication Connection

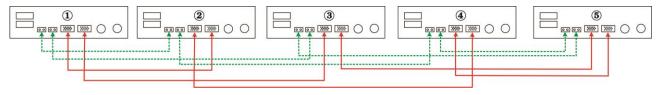


Five inverters in parallel:

Power Connection

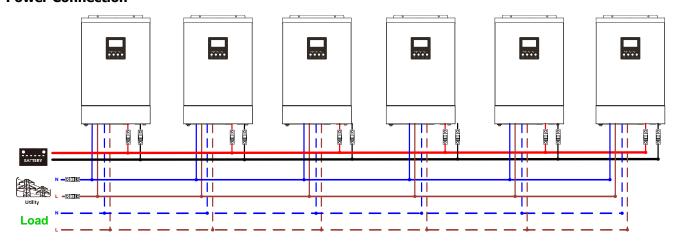


Communication Connection

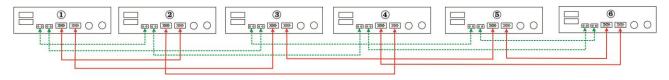


Six inverters in parallel:

Power Connection

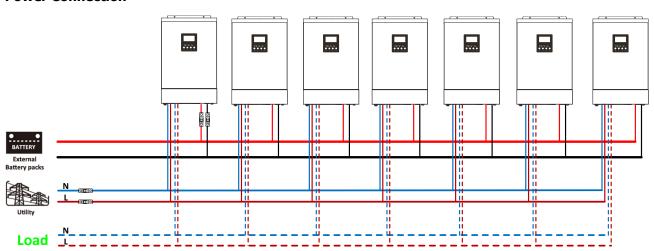


Communication Connection



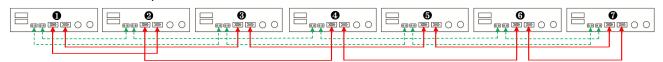
Seven to nine inverters in parallel:

Power Connection



Communication Connection

Seven inverters in parallel



> Eight inverters in parallel



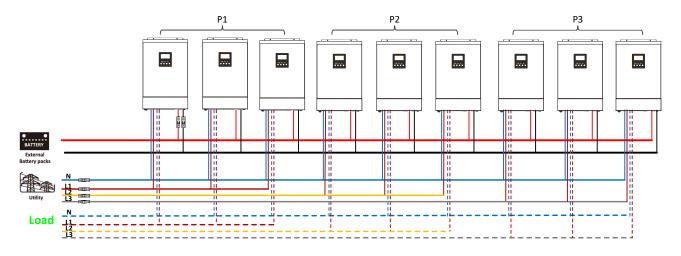
Nine inverters in parallel



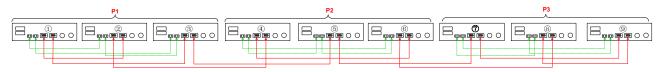
5-2. Support 3-phase equipment

Three inverters in each phase:

Power Connection

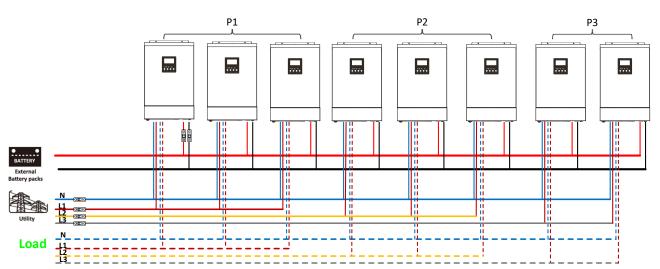


Communication Connection



Three inverters in one phase, three inverters in second phase and two inverter for the third phase:

Power Connection

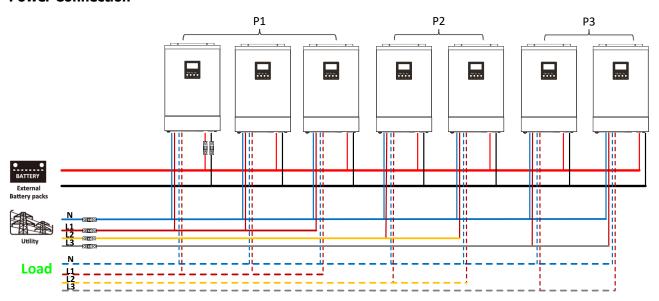


Communication Connection

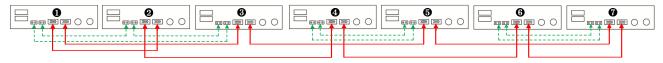


Three inverters in one phase, two inverters in second phase and two inverters for the third phase:

Power Connection

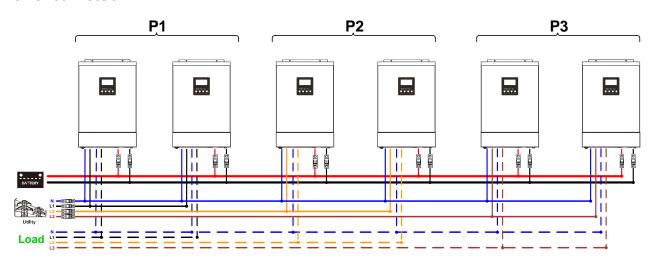


Communication Connection

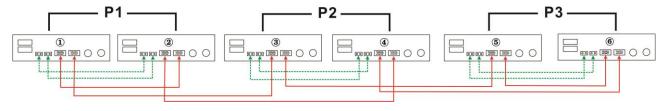


Two inverters in each phase:

Power Connection

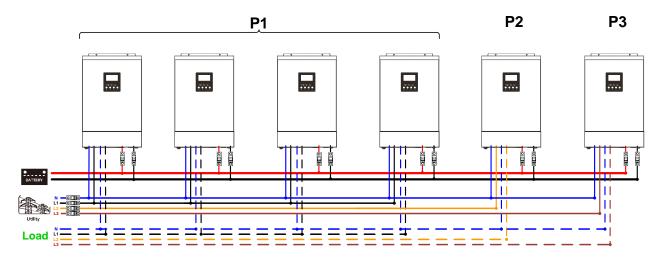


Communication Connection

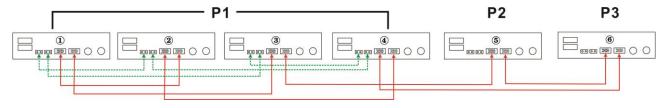


Four inverters in one phase and one inverter for the other two phases:

Power Connection

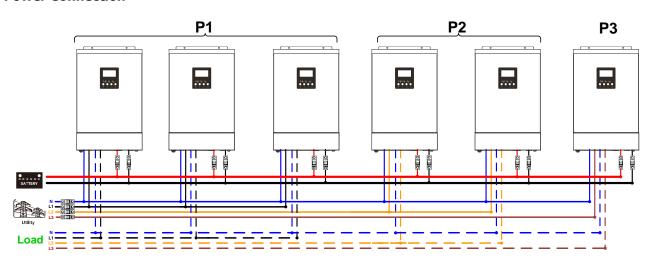


Communication Connection

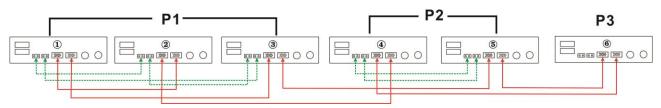


Three inverters in one phase, two inverters in second phase and one inverter for the third phase:

Power Connection

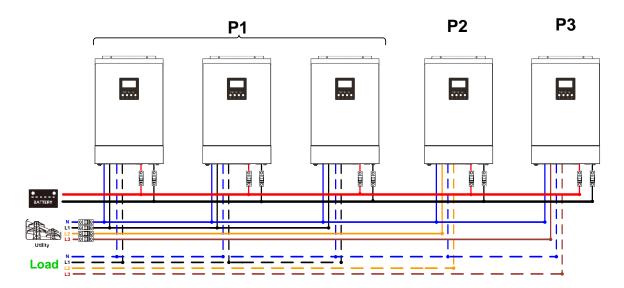


Communication Connection

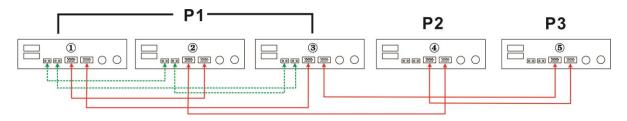


Three inverters in one phase and only one inverter for the remaining two phases:

Power Connection

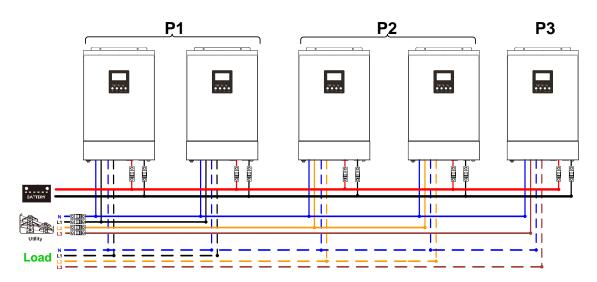


Communication Connection

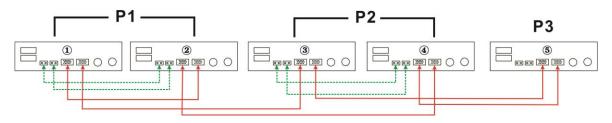


Two inverters in two phases and only one inverter for the remaining phase:

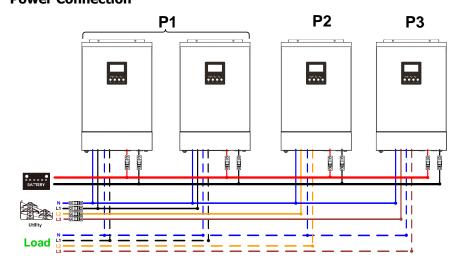
Power Connection



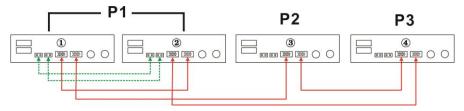
Communication Connection



Two inverters in one phase and only one inverter for the remaining phases: **Power Connection**

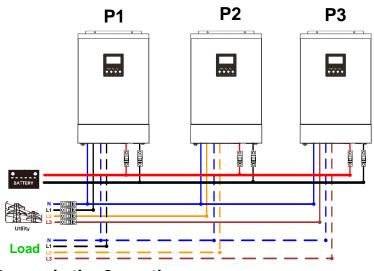


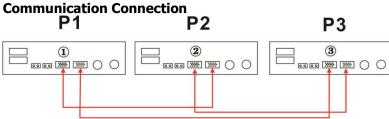
Communication Connection



One inverter in each phase:

Power Connection





WARNING: Do not connect the current sharing cable between the inverters which are in different phases. Otherwise, it may damage the inverters.

6. PV Connection

Please refer to user manual of single unit for PV Connection.

CAUTION: Each inverter should connect to PV modules separately.

7. LCD Setting and Display

Setting Program:

Program	Description	Selectable option			
		Single:	When the units are used in parallel with single phase, please select "PAL" in program 28.		
		Parallel:	It is required to have at least 3 inverters or maximum 6 inverters to support three-phase equipment. It's required to have at least one inverter in each phase or it's up to four inverters in one phase. Please		
28	AC output mode *This setting is only available when the inverter is in standby mode (Switch off).	L1 phase:	refers to 5-2 for detailed information. Please select "3P1" in program 28 for the inverters connected to L1 phase, "3P2" in program 28 for the inverters connected to L2 phase and "3P3" in program 28 for the		
	L2 phase:		Inverters connected to L3 phase. Be sure to connect share current cable to units which are on the same phase. Do NOT connect share current cable		
		L3 phase:	between units on different phases. Besides, power saving function will be automatically disabled.		

Fault code display:

Fault Code	Fault Event	Icon on
60	Power feedback protection	<u> 50,</u>
71	Firmware version inconsistent	
72	Current sharing fault	
73	AC output setting is different.	
80	CAN fault	
81	Host loss	
82	Synchronization loss	
83	Battery voltage detected different	83
84	AC input voltage and frequency detected different	
85	AC output current unbalance	
86	AC output mode setting is different	

8. Commissioning

Parallel in single phase

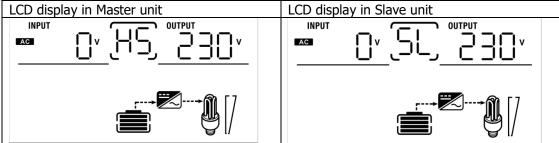
Step 1: Check the following requirements before commissioning:

- Correct wire connection
- Ensure all breakers in Line wires of load side are open and each Neutral wires of each unit are connected together.

Step 2: Turn on each unit and set "PAL" in LCD setting program 28 of each unit. And then shut down all units.

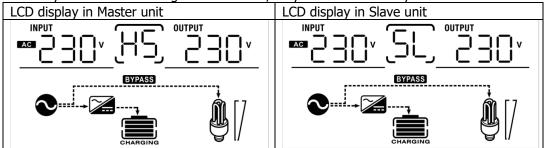
NOET: It's necessary to turn off switch when setting LCD program. Otherwise, the setting can not be programmed.

Step 3: Turn on each unit.



NOTE: Master and slave units are randomly defined.

Step 4: Switch on all AC breakers of Line wires in AC input. It's better to have all inverters connect to utility at the same time. If not, it will display fault 82 in following-order inverters. However, these inverters will automatically restart. If detecting AC connection, they will work normally.



Step 5: If there is no more fault alarm, the parallel system is completely installed.

Step 6: Please switch on all breakers of Line wires in load side. This system will start to provide power to the load.

Support three-phase equipment

Step 1: Check the following requirements before commissioning:

- Correct wire connection
- Ensure all breakers in Line wires of load side are open and each Neutral wires of each unit are connected together.

Step 2: Turn on all units and configure LCD program 28 as P1, P2 and P3 sequentially. And then shut down all units.

NOET: It's necessary to turn off switch when setting LCD program. Otherwise, the setting can not be programmed.

Step 3: Turn on all units sequentially.

LCD display in L1-phase unit	LCD display in L2-phase unit	LCD display in L3-phase unit
INPUT OV PI 230°		INPUT C P3 23C v

Step 4: Switch on all AC breakers of Line wires in AC input. If AC connection is detected and three phases are matched with unit setting, they will work normally. Otherwise, the AC icon will flash and they will not work in line mode.

LCD display in L1-phase unit	LCD display in L2-phase unit	LCD display in L3-phase unit
VOEE TO PROTECT OF THE PROTECT OF TH	NPUT P 230 v P 230 v	□ OUTPUT
BYPASS	BYPASS	BYPASS
		One in the second secon

Step 5: If there is no more fault alarm, the system to support 3-phase equipment is completely installed.

Step 6: Please switch on all breakers of Line wires in load side. This system will start to provide power to the load.

Note 1: To avoid overload occurring, before turning on breakers in load side, it's better to have whole system in operation first.

Note 2: Transfer time for this operation exists. Power interruption may happen to critical devices, which cannot bear transfer time.

9. Trouble shooting

9. Trouble shooting		
Situation		
Fault Code	Fault Event Description	Solution
60	Current feedback into the inverter is detected.	 Restart the inverter. Check if L/N cables are not connected reversely in all inverters. For parallel system in single phase, make sure the sharing are connected in all inverters. For supporting three-phase system, make sure the sharing cables are connected in the inverters in the same phase, and disconnected in the inverters in different phases. If the problem remains, please contact your installer.
71	The firmware version of each inverter is not the same.	 Update all inverter firmware to the same version. Check the version of each inverter via LCD setting and make sure the CPU versions are same. If not, please contact your instraller to provide the firmware to update. After updating, if the problem still remains, please contact your installer.
72	The output current of each inverter is different.	 Check if sharing cables are connected well and restart the inverter. If the problem remains, please contact your installer.
80	CAN data loss	Check if communication cables are connected well and restart the
81	Host data loss	inverter.
82	Synchronization data loss	2. If the problem remains, please contact your installer.
83	The battery voltage of each inverter is not the same.	 Make sure all inverters share same groups of batteries together. Remove all loads and disconnect AC input and PV input. Then, check battery voltage of all inverters. If the values from all inverters are close, please check if all battery cables are the same length and same material type. Otherwise, please contact your installer to provide SOP to calibrate battery voltage of each inverter. If the problem still remains, please contact your installer.
84	AC input voltage and frequency are detected different.	 Check the utility wiring connection and restart the inverter. Make sure utility starts up at same time. If there are breakers installed between utility and inverters, please be sure all breakers can be turned on AC input at same time. If the problem remains, please contact your installer.
85	AC output current unbalance	 Restart the inverter. Remove some excessive loads and re-check load information from LCD of inverters. If the values are different, please check if AC input and output cables are in the same length and material type. If the problem remains, please contact your installer.
86	AC output mode setting is different.	 Switch off the inverter and check LCD setting #28. For parallel system in single phase, make sure no 3P1, 3P2 or 3P3 is set on #28. For upporting three-phase system, make sure no "PAL" is set on #28. If the problem remains, please contact your installer.